RESOLUTION R-5550

A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF KIRKLAND AFFIRMING ITS SUPPORT OF COMPREHENSIVE REPRODUCTIVE HEALTHCARE, INCLUDING ABORTION; AND ITS SUPPORT OF MARRIAGE EQUALITY; AND ITS SUPPORT OF PROTECTIONS THROUGH WASHINGTON STATE AND FEDERAL LEGISLATIVE ACTION.

WHEREAS, in 1970, Washington State voters approved Referendum 20, which legalized abortion in Washington State; and

5 WHEREAS, on January 22, 1973, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled in Roe v. Wade that unduly restrictive state regulation of 6 abortion is unconstitutional. The Court held that a set of Texas 7 statutes criminalizing abortion in most instances violated a 8 9 woman's constitutional right of privacy, which it found to be implicit in the liberty guarantee of the Due Process Clause of the 10 Fourteenth Amendment, "...nor shall any state deprive any person 11 of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law"; and 12 13

WHEREAS, in 1991, Washington State voter approved
Initiative I-120, which declared a woman's right to choose
physician-performed abortion prior to fetal viability and further
expanded and protected access to reproductive healthcare in
Washington State in the event Roe v. Wade were to be
overturned; and

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WHEREAS, on June 26, 2015, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled
in Obergefell v. Hodges that the fundamental right to marry is
guaranteed to same-sex couples by both the Due Process Clause
and the Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth Amendment to
the United States Constitution; and

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WHEREAS, comprehensive abortion care is included in the 27 list of essential health care services published by the World Health 28 Organization in 2020; and according to the World Health 29 Organization, "[I]ack of access to safe, affordable, timely and 30 respectful abortion healthcare, and the stigma associated with 31 abortion, pose risks to women's physical and mental well-being 32 throughout the life-course. Inaccessibility of quality abortion 33 healthcare risks violating a range of human rights of women and 34 35 girls, including the right to life; the right to the highest attainable standard of physical and mental health; the right to benefit from 36

scientific progress and its realization; the right to decide freely and
responsibly on the number, spacing and timing of children; and
the right to be free from torture, cruel, inhuman and degrading
treatment and punishment"; and

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WHEREAS, on June 9, 2022, Washington Engrossed House 42 Bill 1851 went into effect, which states: "Although the abortion 43 rights movement has historically centered on women in our 44 45 advocacy, that must no longer be the case; and it is critical that we recognize that transgender, nonbinary, and gender expansive 46 people also require abortion healthcare. Washington's law should 47 reflect the most inclusive understanding of who needs 48 reproductive healthcare and be updated with gender neutral 49 language"; and 50

52 WHEREAS, on June 24, 2022, the Supreme Court of the 53 United States struck down Roe v. Wade, holding that the Due 54 Process Clause and Equal Protection Clause of the Fourteenth 55 Amendment do not apply to an individual's right to safe and legal 56 abortions; and

58 WHEREAS, the U.S. Supreme Court's current interpretation 59 of the 14th Amendment is also a threat to marriage equality; and 60

61 WHEREAS, Governor Jay Inslee has stated he continued to 62 support an amendment to protect an individual's right to safe and 63 legal abortion in the Washington State Constitution; and

65 WHEREAS, on February 21, 2017, the City Council adopted 66 Resolution R-5240, declaring Kirkland a Safe, Inclusive, and 67 Welcoming Community for all people; and

WHEREAS, on August 4, 2020, the City Council adopted
Resolution R-5434, helping ensure the safety and respect of Black
people, committing to examining and dismantling interpersonal,
institutional, and structural racism in Kirkland; and

WHEREAS, the City Council believes this new U.S. Supreme
Court decision overturning Roe v. Wade disproportionately
impacts people of color, people with disabilities, and those with
low incomes, among others; and

WHEREAS, the City has consistently demonstrated its
 values in support of comprehensive reproductive healthcare by
 providing such coverage, including abortion healthcare, in each of
 the current health insurance plans for City employees; and

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WHEREAS, the City values and supports LGBTQIA+ community members and employees, and has demonstrated this through such actions as proclaiming June as Pride Month in Kirkland each year since 2019, and through covering genderaffirming healthcare in each of the health insurance plans for City employees; and

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NOW, THEREFORE, be it resolved by the City Council of the
 City of Kirkland as follows:

<u>Section 1</u>. The Kirkland City Council affirms its support of
 an individual's right to comprehensive, safe, and accessible
 reproductive healthcare, including abortion, and its support of
 marriage equality.

98 Section 2. The Kirkland City Council expresses its support
 99 of amendments to the Washington State and United States
 100 Constitutions to codify an individual's right to comprehensive,
 101 safe, and accessible reproductive healthcare, including abortion,
 102 and marriage equality.

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Section 3. The Kirkland City Council supports Washington
 State legislative actions that protect an individual's right to
 reproductive healthcare and abortion; including legislation which
 protects visitors to Washington State seeking abortion healthcare
 and protections for Washington State healthcare providers in
 providing abortion healthcare.

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Passed by majority vote of the Kirkland City Council in open meeting this 19 day of July, 2022.

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Signed in authentication thereof this 19 day of July, 2022.

Penny Sweet, Mayor

Attest:

Kathi Anderson, City Clerk